**Focal Points and Tips of AE3 Final Examination**

**1. General introduction:**

* 1. **Resources for preparing final exam**

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| What resources are available? | Where are these resources? |
| Tutorial PPT | forum |
| Mock testpaper | Review unit |
| Exam Focal Points and Tips | forum |
| Exam orientation program | Forum &VOB (coming in December, 20th) |

* 1. **Final examination guideline**
     + **Calculation of final score:**

scores of two assignments ╳ 20% + scores of 8 units self-assessment ╳ 10% + Final exam ╳ 70%

* + - **Test range:** Unit 1 – 8
    - **Test structure:**

**CE3:**

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| **Section** | **Part** | **Weights** |
| I. Spelling |  | 10 |
| II. Vocabulary and grammar |  | 40 |
| III. Text comprehension | Paraphrase | 20 |
| Write a summary | 10 |
| IV. Translation (C-E) |  | 20 |

**Focal points:**

**Tip: CE3\*ER3的课程重点如下列表所示。请同学们按照题型掌握。**

**CE3 Focal points**

**Part 1 Spelling: you need to grasp the spelling and meaning of the following words. The detailed information is included in the textbook.**

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| **Unit** | **Words** |
| Unit 1 | essential core preliminary publish advisable comparison assist currently expectation edition advisable assist balance aspect revise |
| Unit 2 | commemorate celebrate decorate originally strike  religious substitute protest proportion represent contain recognition enthusiasm diminish |
| Unit 3 | poverty lucrative estimated depressed violate  quota exhausted breathtaking account submit |
| Unit 4 | fertile consequence impact discourage  maintain vegetation rational response specify project access render |
| Unit 5 | stride overtake stare fascinated  touch peep slide apparently apply |
| Unit 6 | enormous crucial limitation account adequate  afford accessible negotiate breakdown extend assume range available |
| Unit 7 | analysis privileged conflict attach locate ensure  apply boost engage reserve affluent optimistic disappointment complex daunting |
| Unit 8 | comparatively board entitle counterpart average  occupation strategy protest invisible disappointment(s) |

**Part 2 Vocabulary and Grammar: you are expected to grasp the usage and meaning of the following phrases. The detailed information is included in the tutorial PPT on the course forum uploaded by me.**

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| **Unit** | **Phrases** |
| Unit 1 | 1. be expected to do 2. be faced with 3. refer to 4. cope with 5. as a whole 6. look through 7. be relevant to 8. be concerned with 9. be up to 10. in addition |
| Unit 2 | 1. go far beyond 2. prefer to 3. be intended to 4. center sth round sb/sth 5. make one‘s way 6. give sb a day off 7. get sth done 8. enable sb to do 9. in recognition of |
| Unit 3 | 1. be left over 2. take advantage of 3. be free of 4. submit to 5. adhere to 6. persist in 7. suffer from 8. complain about 9. instead of 10. be applied to |
| Unit 4 | 1. appear to be 2. as to 3. in general 4. lie in 5. due to 6. in terms of 7. be prepared to 8. respond to 9. intend to do sth 10. de dependent on/upon |
| Unit 5 | 1. stand a chance 2. in case 3. at the top of one's voice 4. in a flash 5. by an effort 6. to and fro 7. pass on to 8. by / with an effort 9. for the sake of |
| Unit 6 | 1. no matter 2. suit one‘s needs 3. as well 4. go for 5. cope with 6. be tempted by 7. come at 8. try sth. out 9. give access to 10. beware of 11. be likely to do 12. make a difference to |
| Unit 7 | 1. team up with 2. come up with 3. bear out 4. take into account 5. apply to 6. keep… in check 7. engage in 8. get involved in 9. ensure that |
| Unit 8 | 1. be entitled 2. make up 3. be better off 4. interpret … as 5. isolate sb from 6. going it alone to 7. account for 8. subject to 9. be keen on |

**Part 3 Paraphrase: you are expected to understand the following sentences from the textbook and know how to phrase them properly. The reference answers are included in the tutorial PPT on the course forum uploaded by me.**

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| **Unit** | **Sentences** |
| Unit 1 | * + - 1. You are expected to read some of the items – and to “dip into” others.  1. It is of course essential to study “core” subjects. |
| Unit 2 | 1. However, other than wishing others a happy Thanksgiving, Thanksgiving is not nearly as demanding as Christmas. 2. The celebration of Christmas goes far beyond its origins, and most of its festivities have little to do with religion. 3. Every year, voices rise to protest the insane commercialization of Christmas, but nothing has dimmed the enthusiasm for gift-giving. |
| Unit 3 | 1. While the social program managed to reduce the most extreme poverty in Appalachia, the government’s role has since changed dramatically. 2. While the resulting social program managed to reduce the most extreme poverty in Appalachia, the government’s role has since changed dramatically. 3. According to their accounts, the factory fits the definition of a sweatshop as specified by the laws of more than a dozen US cities and counties that ban using public funds to buy from such places. |
| Unit 4 | 1. A number of estimates have been made as to the level of future sea rises as a consequence of climate change. 2. Such a response depends upon changes in the use of land in coastal areas, and in life style. |
| Unit 5 | 1. With one last touch of humanity I turned the blade back and struck him with the handle. 2. In the darkness, I could just see the thing—like an elephant trunk more than anything else—waving towards me, and touching and examining the walls, coals, and ceiling. |
| Unit 6 | 1. When deciding what computer to buy, the simplest and best advice is to go for the biggest numbers you can afford. 2. Buying a personal computer is never easy. It is better to do some research, learn to find your way round some basic jargon and ask some crucial questions. 3. When you buy a computer, the choice is enormous. The range of prices, makes and models seems limitless, and advice will come at you from every angle. |
| Unit 7 | 1. Happy people try to ensure that they keep their negative emotions in check. 2. Beth expects each day to be rewarding, and accepts ordinary disappointments as a part of living. 3. Researchers have pinpointed a number of traits seemingly shared by happy people. |
| Unit 8 | 1. The world may be becoming a more female-friendly place but corporate boardrooms are not, with women holding under 3 percent of top management jobs in western firms. 2. Even when women make it though the “glass ceiling”---an invisible barrier of male-dominated prejudices and met works---they earn far less than men. 3. The higher the position, the more glaring the gender gap. |

**Part 4 Translation: you are expected to understand the given phrases from the textbook and know how to translate each sentence with them properly. The reference answers are included in the tutorial PPT on the course forum uploaded by me.**

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| **Unit** | **Sentences** |
| Unit 1 | 1. 传统大众媒介面临着互联网的挑战。(be faced with) 2. 希望你每月初付账单。( be expected to) 3. 中国足球队失利了，但总体表现还不错。（as a whole) 4. 从调查结果似乎可以看出低劣的住房条件和不健康的身体之间的关系。(to indicate) |
| Unit 2 | 1. 中秋节是主要庆祝活动是吃月饼和赏月。（center around） 2. 打算在新年换工作的人们往往在圣诞节后开始行动。（intend to ) 3. 他得到了五千元的现金，作为对他勇敢行为的奖励。（in recognition of ) 4. 如若一个游戏真的有吸引力，就会被一个又一个民族所接受，直到传遍全世界。(to make one’s way) |
| Unit 3 | 1. 这种化学物质是用来保持织物不易弯曲和褶皱。（free of） 2. 这个问题我们只好留到下次会议讨论了。 (leave over) 3. 他到城市寻求财富，结果却锒铛入狱。(seek) 4. 大家都看到了事实。你为什么还坚持否认自己的过错呢？（persist） 5. 如果联邦政府的承包商一再违反工资法，就会丧失承包合同，而这些合同利润可观。(persist in) |
| Unit 4 | 1. 这个罪犯之所以落网，主要是因为警方的周密安排，而不是警方的运气好。(due to) 2. 目前我们只好等一等看。（at present) 3. 小心那些表里不一的人。 （appear to be) 4. 科学家们指出了两种方法来应对全球变暖的问题。(respond to) 5. 巴黎在法国扮演着一个重要的角色，不仅是在政治方面，也是在经济实力上。(in terms of) |
| Unit 5 | 1. 你们没有机会赢得这场比赛。 (stand a chance) 2. 我透过窗户窥视，看见托尼正眯缝着双眼看电视。 (peep, shortsightedly) 3. 费了好大劲儿，我才找到影院。 (with/by an effort) 4. 如果再下点功夫，我能把计划安排得更好些 (with/by an effort) |
| Unit 6 | * 1. 请注意了，如果你选择邮购，那么咨询和售后服务则不能保证。(note, available)   2. 你们必须尽可能快地完成这项重要任务，但同时也应该保证质量。(as well)   3. 他是位才华横溢的教授，但是作为管理者就有其局限性了。（limitations) |
| Unit 7 | 1. 统计数字表明肺癌与吸烟有关的说法是正确的。(bear out) 2. 她做护士很不顺心，但当管理人员似乎倒很适合她。(frustrated) 3. 约翰目前在从事保护野生鸟类的工作。（engage in） 4. 教师应该具备的一种品质就是在课堂上控制自己个人情绪的能力。(to keep in check) |
| Unit 8 | * 1. 所有公民，不分种族、肤色、宗教信仰，都享有选举权。(irrespective of)   2. 科学家们指出了两种方法来应对全球变暖的问题。(respond to)   3. 这所大学已经造就了很多第一流的外交家。(turn out)   4. 妇女占这个国家人口的60%。(make up) |